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Constructing Understanding

Teaching Practices		NGSS Aligned Practices		
Teacher provides: -A brief review of previous days learning -Starts a new lesson with little to no connection to prior learning	Teacher provides a brief review of the previous days learning to make connections to the <u>current</u> learning goals	Teache r and students engage in discussion to review the previous learning and make connections to new ideas and understandings	Students share their ideas and emerging understandings by making connections to previous knowledge and future applications	
Teacher clearly explains scientific content and principles using direct instruction, visual aids, and differentiated strategies. Students engage in activity that reinforces content being taught (e.g., lab sheets state the outcome of the activity)	Teacher clearly explains scientific content using phenomena as examples and provides sense- making opportunities for the students such as (but not limited to): -Discourse -Modeling (design, refine, review, compare) -Questioning -Reading and/or writing -Investigations	Teacher scaffolds opportunities for students to make sense of phenomena by using protocols -Think-Pair-Share about a science question that they have generated -Explaining their models to others (small group or whole class) -Students generating their own questions based on phenomena -Choosing their own questions to investigate - <u>Students</u> justifying an idea (explaining why one believes the idea)	Teacher observes and listens for ideas emerging from small groups and individuals and prompts the sharing of new ideas. Students support one another's sense making of phenomena through collective, small group, and individual tasks Peer-to-Peer interactions allow students to construct and communicate their understanding. Students are given opportunity to consider other ideas that support or refute their own ideas. Students have ample opportunities to revise their thinking (e.g., Revisiting initial models and making adjustments accordingly)	
Students individually complete textbook questions and lab sheets to reinforce concepts taught Students fill in concept maps, charts, or diagrams Science activities focus on data collection, graphing, and answering post lab questions	Teacher's model and guide students as they complete assignments either individually or in partners -Claim-Evidence-Reasoning (CER) organizer -Concept maps -Teacher provides investigation design and engineering parameters -Teacher uses Cross Cutting Concepts (CCC) to make connections	Students grapple with open ended assignments with others -CER and/or Claim-Evidence-Reasoning- Rebuttal (CERR) -Concept maps -Changing experimental parameters -Define criteria/constraints for an engineering problem -Teacher probes students to make connections with one or more CCC	Students are engaging in the SEPs and CCC to construct their understanding (e.g., Students generating investigable questions based on a phenomenon or plan and carry out investigations) Teacher using multiple strategies to formatively assess student sense making	
Teacher provides closure and feedback	Teacher provides closure and scaffolds students reflection and feedback with peers	Students are self-reflecting on process and ideas	Students are self-reflecting and make revisions based on their self reflection and feedback from peers and teachers	

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NGSS Shift Continuum:

	Teacher		District				
Site							
Content (Big Idea)		Date	Grade Level				
Field Notes:							
Constructing Understanding Students had ample opportunity to make sense of the science concepts addressed and the conclusions reached by most students agree with current scientific knowledge.							